



# confederation of tomorrow

## Confederation of Tomorrow 2020 Survey Final Questionnaire

December 18, 2019

**Environics  
Institute**  
For Survey Research

**CANADAWEST  
FOUNDATION**



CENTRE D'ANALYSE POLITIQUE  
CONSTITUTION FÉDÉRALISME



INSTITUT  
DE RECHERCHE  
EN POLITIQUES  
PUBLIQUES

INSTITUTE  
FOR RESEARCH  
ON PUBLIC  
POLICY



Today's Policy Questions, Tomorrow's Policy Leaders

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Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey! The survey covers a number of topics about Canada and how it is governed.

Please be assured that all information you provide will be kept entirely confidential.

This survey will take about 15 minutes to complete, and your opinions are highly appreciated.

All questions require a response but includes a “cannot say” option if you are unable to provide an opinion.

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*We'd like to begin with getting a few basic stats about you . . .*

A1. Please indicate your gender:

*SPECIFY ONE*

01 – Male

02 – Female

03 – Other (*Specify if you wish* \_\_\_\_\_)

A2. In what year were you born?

*Specify all four digits*

— — — —

A3. In which province or territory do you currently live?

*SPECIFY ONE*

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

01 – Yes

02 – No                   SKIP TO Q.1

99 – *Cannot say*      SKIP TO Q.1

A5. [IF YES TO Q.A4] Are you?

*SPECIFY ONE*

01 – First Nations

02 – Métis

03 – Inuk (Inuit)

98 – Other (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)

99 – *Cannot say*

A7. Which best describes where you currently live?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – A city
- 02 – A town or village
- 03 – A rural area
- 99 – *Cannot say*

A8. (FIRST NATIONS ONLY) Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – On-reserve
- 02 – Off reserve
- 99 – *Cannot say*

## SECTION 1 – OPENING/PRIORITIES AND VALUES

*And now a few questions about Canada today . . .*

**Focus Canada 2017/1 + previous waves going back 10+ years**

1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

*SPECIFY ONE*

01 – Satisfied

02 – Dissatisfied

03 – *Cannot say*

**Focus Canada 2017/2 + previous waves going back several decades**

2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

*PLEASE SPECIFY*

99 – *Cannot say*

## SECTION 2: ATTACHMENT AND IDENTITY

Now a few questions about people in Canada . . .

3. People have different ways of defining themselves. Do you consider yourself to be

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – A Canadian only
- 02 – A Canadian first, but also a [INSERT PROVINCE/TERRITORY]
- 03 – Equally a Canadian and a [INSERT PROV/TERR]
- 04 – A [INSERT PROV/TERR] first, but also a Canadian
- 05 – A [INSERT PROV/TERR] only
- 99 – *Cannot say*

**NEW (adapted from British Social Attitudes Survey)**

4. Some people feel more Canadian in some situations and less Canadian in others. Where would you put yourself on this scale in the following situations: *[split sample: each respondent gets six of the 12 items at random, with order randomized]*

- a) When you hear the national anthem (“O Canada”)?
- b) On sporting occasions like the Olympics when a Canadian athlete or team is competing?
- c) When you travel to other countries?
- d) In winter?
- e) When you visit a doctor or hospital and use your health care card to obtain medical treatment without charge?
- f) When you see people from many different races and cultures living in your community?
- g) When you see war veterans being honoured on Remembrance Day (November 11)?
- h) On Canada Day (July 1)?
- i) When you read or hear about the Charter of Rights and Freedoms in Canada’s constitution?
- j) When you read or hear about new refugees arriving in Canada?
- k) When you hear someone speak Canada’s other official language (French / English)? [auto-prompt other language based on language of questionnaire]
- l) When you think about Canada’s natural resources, such as water, forests, minerals and oil and gas

Feel a lot more Canadian  
Feel a little more Canadian  
Feel no different

Feel a little less Canadian  
Feel a lot less Canadian  
*Cannot say*

5. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

*SPECIFY ONE FOR EACH ITEM*

**NEW [Focus Canada]**

- a. Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada
- b. Canadians basically have the same values regardless of which region of the country they live in

**NEW [CRIC P-2003]**

- c. Our society would be better off if people attended church or other religious services more regularly
- d. Protecting the environment is more important than protecting jobs NEW [CRIC P-2003]
- e-1. A person who has a strong attachment to their own religion is no less Canadian than anyone else
- e-2. [Quebec only] A person who has a strong attachment to their own religion is no less of a Quebecer than anyone else

- 01 – Strongly agree
- 02 – Somewhat agree
- 03 – Somewhat disagree
- 04 – Strongly disagree
- 99 – *Cannot say*

**NEW**

7. In your opinion, how important is it to strengthen respect and obedience for authority? Is it...

- 01- very important
- 02 – somewhat important
- 03 – Not very important
- 04 – Not at all important
- 99 – *Cannot say*

**CRIC Portraits 2001/2003?**

6a. [Ask all] In your opinion, is the French language in Quebec threatened or not?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – Yes
- 02 – No
- 99 – *Cannot say*

6b. And what about in parts of Canada outside of Quebec? Is the French language threatened in parts of Canada outside of Quebec, or not?

01 – Yes

02 – No

99 – *Cannot say*

**NEW**

8 – Our society is made up of people from many different religions, as well as many people who do not belong to any religion at all. Thinking about governments and religions, which of the following approaches do you prefer?

01 - Governments should remain neutral by not interfering with people's ability to practice whichever religion that they choose.

02- Governments should remain neutral by making sure that people who work for the government do not visibly display their religious affiliation when providing services to the public.

03 – Neither of these

99 - *Cannot say*

### SECTION 3: RESPECT, FAIRNESS AND INFLUENCE IN THE FEDERATION

*And now a few questions about [PROVINCE/TERRITORY] and its place in Canada*

9. In your opinion, is [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – Yes, my [province/territory] is treated with the respect it deserves
- 02 – No, my [province/territory] is not treated with the respect it deserves
- 99 – *Cannot say*

10. In your opinion, how much influence does [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] have on important national decisions in Canada?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – More than its fair share
- 02 – Less than its fair share
- 03 – About its fair share
- 99 – *Cannot say*

11. In your opinion, does the current federal government treat all regions in Canada equally, or does it favour one region over the others?

- 01 – Treats all regions equally
- 02 – Favours one region over the others
- 99 – *Cannot say*

13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – More than its fair share
- 02 – Less than its fair share
- 03 – About its fair share
- 99 – *Cannot say*

15. Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The federal government
- 02 – The government of [Province]
- 03 – The municipal government in your city/town
- 04 – [INDIGENOUS ONLY] Your Indigenous government
- 05 – None of the above
- 99 – *Cannot say*



## SECTION 4: APPROACHES TO FEDERALISM

[Q.17 – 19: PROVINCES ONLY: TERRITORIES SKIP TO Q.22]

22 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

b. Western Canada gets so few benefits from being part of Canada that they might as well go it on their own [BC/AB/SK/MB ONLY]

d. Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for [PROV/TERR]

f. A federal system of government is the best one for Canada because we are a country made up of many different peoples and nations

**NEW**

g. All Canadians should have access to high quality public services such as health care and education, regardless of where in the country they live

h. No one should be allowed to develop natural resources on Indigenous land unless the Indigenous community that lives there agrees

01 – Strongly agree

02 – Somewhat agree

03 – Somewhat disagree

04 – Strongly disagree

99 – *Cannot say*

17. As you may know, under the federal equalization program, the federal government transfers money to the poorer provinces, in order to ensure that Canadians living in every province have access to similar levels of public services. How much do you support or oppose the equalization program?

*SPECIFY ONE*

01 – Strongly support

02 – Somewhat support

03 – Somewhat oppose

04 – Strongly oppose

99 – *Cannot say*

**NEW**

18. As far as you know, does [name of respondent's province] currently receive transfers from the federal government under the equalization program, or not?

01 – Yes, my province currently receives transfers from the equalization program

02 - No, my province does not currently receive transfers from the equalization program

03 – *Cannot say*

Now a few questions about how federal and provincial governments share responsibilities for governing the country.

23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

*SPECIFY ONE*

01 – The government of my province [territory] should take charge of many of the things the federal government does right now

02 – The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province [territory] does right now

OR

03 – Things should be left pretty much as they are

99 – *Cannot say*

[Q. 24 PROVINCES ONLY; TERRITORIES SKIP TO Q.25]

24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government in Canada, which do you prefer?

*SPECIFY ONE*

01 – The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers than another

02 – The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that the federal system can respond to the different needs that some provinces may have

99 – *Cannot say*

25. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas:

*SPECIFY ONE FOR EACH ITEM*

a. Managing the health care system

b. Promoting economic growth and job creation

c. Addressing climate change

d. Managing the energy resources

e. Managing immigration and refugee settlement

01 – The federal government

02 – Your [provincial/territorial] government

03 – Both equally *[make sure to include this as prompted in the Territories]*

04 – Trust neither government *[make sure to include this as prompted in the Territories]*

99 – *Cannot say*

26. For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the federal government should set one national policy for Canada that would be the same for every province and territory, or whether there should be no national policy and that each province and territory should be able to set its own policy.

*SPECIFY ONE FOR EACH ITEM*

- a. Immigration policy, such as choosing how many immigrants and where they can settle in Canada
- b. Pharmacare policy, such as choosing who can receive benefits to cover the costs of prescription drugs
- c. Climate change policy, such as choosing whether to place a tax on carbon emissions
- d. Cannabis policy, such as choosing where and how cannabis can be legally sold to the public
- e. Energy policy, such as choosing which are the best sources of energy to develop

01 – Federal gov't should set one national policy for all of Canada

02 – Each [province/territory] should set its own policy - customize per respondent location

03 – Depends *[make sure to include this as prompted in the Territories]*

99 – *Cannot say*

27. Which of the following statements about the role of the [PROV/TERR] government best describes your view?

*SPECIFY ONE*

01 – My provincial government should put [PROV/TERR]'s economic interests first, even if that means implementing policies that weaken the economies of other parts of Canada.

OR

02 – My provincial government should try to find a balance between [PROV/TERR]'s and the economic interest of other parts of Canada, even if that means compromising on some of the policies that might be best for [PROV/TERR].

99 – *Cannot say*

### NEW

28. Some people say that in order to fight climate change, countries like Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels like oil and gas, and should replace them with more renewable sources of energy. Thinking about this, which of the following three options do you prefer.

01- Canada should phase out the use of fossil fuels as quickly as possible, even if that means putting people who work in industries like oil and gas out of work.

02- Canada phase out the use of fossil fuels gradually, so that people who work in industries like oil and gas are not suddenly put out of work.

03 - Canada should not worry so much about phasing out the use of fossil fuels and should focus on protecting the jobs of people who work in industries like oil and gas.

99 – *Cannot say*

**NEW**

33. In developing a strategy to fight climate change, do you think that each of the following should be a high priority, a medium priority, a low priority or not a priority at all for Canada? [randomize order of items]

- a) Preventing job losses in the oil and gas industry
- b) Setting a good example for other countries around the world
- c) Ending our reliance on fossil fuels like oil and gas as quickly as possible
- d) Ensuring that all regions of Canada benefit from a strong economy
- e) Minimizing government interference in the free market economy
- f) Keeping taxes low
- g) Increasing Canadian exports of resources like natural gas to other countries so they can phase out their use of less clean energy sources like coal
- h) Meeting the greenhouse gas reduction targets that Canada agreed to in international agreements like the Paris Agreement on Climate Change
- i) Making sure our businesses stay competitive with businesses in the United States
- j) Making sure that the premiers of all the provinces and territories are in agreement with Canada's climate change strategy

- 01 – high priority
- 02 – medium priority
- 03 – low priority
- 04 – not a priority at all
- 99 – *Cannot say*

[Q.29 – QUEBEC ONLY; OTHERS SKIP TO Q. 32]

29. Do you consider yourself to be mainly a federalist, mainly a sovereigntist, someone who is in between the two, or someone who is neither one nor the other?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – Mainly a federalist
- 02 – Mainly a sovereigntist
- 03 – Someone who is between the two
- 04 – Neither one nor the other
- 99 – *Cannot say*



34- As you may know, provincial governments in Canada decide how much power municipal governments have. How much power do you think the provincial government should give your municipal government compared to now?

- 01- Much less
- 02- Somewhat less
- 03- About the same as now
- 04 - Somewhat more
- 05 - Much more

## SECTION 7: RELATIONS WITH INDIGENOUS PEOPLES / INDIGENOUS GOVERNANCE

*The next few questions are about Indigenous Peoples in Canada.*

UAPS 2009/21; IRSRC/2008/4 / EI 2016

34. Would you describe the current relations between Indigenous Peoples and non-Indigenous people in Canada today as very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative?

- 01 – Very positive
- 02 – Somewhat positive
- 03 – Somewhat negative
- 04 – Very negative
- 99 – *Cannot say*

35. From what you know or have heard, would you say there is a large gap, a moderate gap, a small gap, or no gap at all in the standard of living between Indigenous Peoples and other Canadians generally?

- 01 – Large gap
- 02 – Moderate gap
- 03 – Small gap
- 99 – *Cannot say*

38a. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – Canadians do have a role – feels strongly
- 02 – Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly
- 03 – Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly
- 04 – Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly
- 99 – *Cannot say*

38b. Now thinking about Canadians generally. Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – Canadians do have a role – feels strongly
- 02 – Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly
- 03 – Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly
- 04 – Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly
- 99 – *Cannot say*

**NEW / EI 2016**

39. Are you very optimistic, somewhat optimistic, somewhat pessimistic or very pessimistic that there will be meaningful reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous people in your lifetime?

- 01 – Very optimistic
- 02 – Somewhat optimistic
- 03 – Somewhat pessimistic
- 04 – Very pessimistic
- 99 – *Cannot say*

**NEW / EI 2016**

40. Currently there are no specific requirements or measures to ensure that Indigenous Peoples are fully represented in the institutions of federal government. Would you support or oppose each of the following ways in which this representation might be strengthened?

- a. Requiring there be at least one Indigenous Minister in cabinet
- b. Inviting Indigenous leaders to every meeting of the country's First Ministers.
- c. Adding a number of additional seats to the House of Commons that would be reserved for Indigenous representatives

- 01 – Support
- 02 – Oppose
- 99 – *Cannot say*

## SECTION 6: FEDERAL ISSUES AND INSTITUTIONS

### NEW IRPP / CRIC 2002/31

44. When Parliament passes a law but the Supreme Court of Canada says it is unconstitutional on the grounds that it conflicts with the Charter of Rights, who should have the final say, Parliament or the Supreme Court?

- 01 - Parliament
- 02 - Supreme Court
- 99 – *Cannot say*

### NEW IRPP / CRIC 2002/32

45. As you may know, in certain cases the Canadian constitution gives governments the power to overrule the courts by passing a law, even though the courts have declared it to be unconstitutional because it violates the Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Do you think that governments should, or should not, have this power?

- 01 - Should
- 02 - Should not
- 99 – *Cannot say*

*And now a few questions about politics.*

### FC 2018/12

46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – QUEBEC ONLY: The Bloc Québécois
- 05 – The Green Party
- 06 – The Peoples Party of Canada
- 98 – Another Party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

### FC 2018/13

47. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – QUEBEC ONLY: The Bloc Québécois
- 05 – The Green Party



- 06 – The Peoples Party of Canada
- 98 – Another Party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

## QUEBEC ONLY

### FC 03-3/84

48. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Parti Québécois
- 03 – The Coalition Avenir Québec
- 04 – Québec solidaire
- 04 – New Democratic Party
- 05 – Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

### FC 03-3/85

49. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Parti Québécois
- 03 – The Coalition Avenir Québec
- 04 – Québec solidaire
- 04 – New Democratic Party
- 05 – Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

## BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

### FC 03-3/86

50. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The BC Liberal Party
- 02 – The New Democratic Party
- 03 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

**FC03-3/87**

51. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The BC Liberal Party
- 02 – The New Democratic Party
- 03 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

**ALBERTA ONLY**

**FC 03-3/89**

52. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The United Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Alberta Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

**FC 03-3/89**

53. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The United Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Alberta Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

**ONTARIO ONLY**

**FC.03-3/88**

54. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party

- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

**FC 03-3/89**

55. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

**MANITOBA ONLY**

**FC.03-3/88**

56. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Manitoba Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

**FC 03-3/89**

57. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Manitoba Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

## SASKATCHEWAN ONLY

### FC.03-3/90

58. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The New Democratic Party
- 03 – The Saskatchewan Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

### FC.03-3/91

59. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The New Democratic Party
- 03 – The Saskatchewan Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

## NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY

### FC.03-3/88

60. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Peoples Alliance Party
- 05 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

### FC 03-3/89

61. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party

- 04 – The Peoples Alliance Party
- 05 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

## NOVA SCOTIA ONLY

### FC.03-3/88

62. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

### FC 03-3/89

63. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SUPPORT) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

## PEI ONLY

### FC.03-3/88

64. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

**FC 03-3/89**

65. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SUPPORT) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

**NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY**

**FC.03-3/88**

66. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

**FC 03-3/89**

67. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

**YUKON ONLY**

**NEW**

68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Yukon Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

**NEW**

69. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Yukon Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

## SECTION 8: DEMOGRAPHICS

The last few questions are about yourself for classification purposes. All of your responses on this survey are fully confidential and will not be identified with you by name once you have completed the survey.

### Focus Canada

70. What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – Some high school or less
- 02 – Completed high school
- 03 – Some university / college or technical school
- 04 – Completed college/technical school
- 05 – Undergraduate university degree
- 06 – Post-graduate university degree or higher
- 99 – *Decline to answer*

### Focus Canada

71. Which one of the following best describes your background:

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada
- 02 – You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country
- 03 – You were born in another country
- 99 – *Decline to answer*

### Focus Canada

72. (IF ANOTHER COUNTRY in Q.71) How many years have you lived in Canada?

*SPECIFY*

\_\_\_\_\_  
99 – *Decline to answer*

73. Which language is spoken most often at home?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – English
- 02 – French
- 98 – Other (Please specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- 99 – *Decline to answer*

### Focus Canada

74. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household for 2019?

*SPECIFY ONE*

- 01 – Under \$30,000
- 02 – \$30,000 to \$60,000



- 03 – \$60,000 to \$80,000
- 04 – \$80,000 to \$100,000
- 05 – \$100,000 to \$150,000
- 06 – \$150,000 and over
- 99 – *Decline to answer*

**AmericasBarometer 2017**

75. Would you say your total household income is:

- 01 – Good enough for you, and you can save from it
- 02 – Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems
- 03 – Not enough for you and you are stretched
- 04 – Not enough for you and you are having a hard time
- 99 – *Decline to answer*

**Mowat 2017/CRIC Portraits 2002**

76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

- 01 – Very concerned
- 02 – Somewhat concerned
- 03 – Not very concerned
- 04 – Not at all concerned
- 99 – *Cannot say*

**NEW**

77. Please indicate the first three digits of your postal code:

\_\_\_\_\_  
999 - *Decline to answer*

This completes the survey. Thanks very much for being a part of this project. The results will be published through the media in the next few months.

This survey was conducted by the non-profit Environics Institute for Survey Research, in partnership with a number of other organizations. For more information visit [www.environicsinstitute.org](http://www.environicsinstitute.org).

**End of survey**