



confederation of tomorrow

Confederation of Tomorrow 2019 Survey Final Questionnaire

**Environics
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For Survey Research


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Today's Policy Questions, Tomorrow's Policy Leaders

We'd like to begin with getting a few basic stats about you . . .

A1. Please indicate your gender:

SPECIFY ONE

01 – Male

02 – Female

03 – Other (*Specify if you wish _____*)

A2. In what year were you born?

Specify all four digits

— — — —

A3. In which province or territory do you currently live?

SPECIFY ONE

A4. Are you an Indigenous person, that is, First Nations, Métis or Inuk (Inuit)?

01 – Yes

02 – No SKIP TO Q.1

99 – *Cannot say* SKIP TO Q.1

A5. [IF YES TO Q.A4] Are you?

SPECIFY ONE

01 – First Nations

02 – Métis

03 – Inuk (Inuit)

98 – Other (*Please specify _____*)

99 – *Cannot say*

A7. Which best describes where you currently live?

SPECIFY ONE

01 – A city

02 – A town or village

03 – A rural area

99 – *Cannot say*

A8. (FIRST NATIONS ONLY) Do you live on-reserve or off-reserve?

SPECIFY ONE

01 – On-reserve

02 – Off reserve

99 – *Cannot say*

SECTION 1 – OPENING/PRIORITIES AND VALUES

And now a few questions about Canada today . . .

Focus Canada 2017/1 + previous waves going back 10+ years

1. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Satisfied
- 02 – Dissatisfied
- 03 – *Cannot say*

Focus Canada 2017/2 + previous waves going back several decades

2. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing CANADIANS today?

PLEASE SPECIFY

- 99 – *Cannot say*

SECTION 2: ATTACHMENT AND IDENTITY

Now a few questions about people in Canada . . .

Mowat 2010/2017/CRIC Portraits 2003

3a. Non-Indigenous only] People have different ways of defining themselves. Do you consider yourself to be

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – A Canadian only
 - 02 – A Canadian first, but also a [INSERT PROVINCE/TERRITORY]
 - 03 – Equally a Canadian and a [INSERT PROV/TERR]
 - 04 – A [INSERT PROV/TERR] first, but also a Canadian
 - 05 – A [INSERT PROV/TERR] only
 - 99 – *Cannot say*
- SKIP TO Q.4

NEW

3b [Indigenous only] People have different ways of defining themselves. Do you consider yourself to be

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – A Canadian only
- 02 – A Canadian first, but also an Indigenous person
- 03 – Equally a Canadian and an Indigenous person
- 04 – An Indigenous person first, but also a Canadian
- 05 – An Indigenous person only
- 99 – *Cannot say*

CRIC New Canada 2003 + NEW (E)

4. I will read you a number of factors which may contribute to one's personal feeling of identity. For each, please tell me whether each of the following it is very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important to your own sense of identity.

SPECIFY ONE FOR EACH ITEM

- a. Your nation
- b. Your language
- c. Your region or province
- d. Your ethnicity or race [Non-Indigenous only]
- e. [INDIGENOUS ONLY] Your Indigenous nation or community
- f. Your religion
- f. Your gender

- 01 – Very important to your sense of identity
- 02 – Somewhat important
- 03 – Not very important
- 04 – Not at all important to your sense of identity
- 99 – *Cannot say*

Mowat 2010 & 2017/CRIC + FC 2018 (a) + NEW

5. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SPECIFY ONE FOR EACH ITEM

- a. There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values
- b. Canadians basically have the same values regardless of which region of the country they live in
- c. I have more in common with Americans living in the States that border my province than I do with Canadians living in other provinces
- d. [SPLIT SAMPLE A] A person who has a strong attachment to their own ethnic community is no less Canadian than anyone else
- e. [SPLIT SAMPLE B] A person who has a strong attachment to their own religion is no less Canadian than anyone else

- 01 – Strongly agree
- 02 – Somewhat agree
- 03 – Somewhat disagree
- 04 – Strongly disagree
- 99 – *Cannot say*

CRIC Portraits 2001/2003?

6. [QUEBEC ONLY] In your opinion, is the French language in Quebec threatened or not?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Yes
- 02 – No
- 99 – *Cannot say*

SECTION 3: RESPECT, FAIRNESS AND INFLUENCE IN THE FEDERATION

And now a few questions about governments in Canada, considering federal, provincial and territorial governments .

CRIC Portraits 2002 + Focus Canada 2012

7. Generally speaking, would you say you favour

SPECIFY ONE

01 – A smaller government with fewer services

02 – A larger government with more services

☒

03 – Neither in particular

99 – *Cannot say*

Mowat 2010 & 2017/CRIC 2002

8. These days, what kind of impact do you think governments have on most people's lives - a positive impact, a

negative impact, or don't governments have much impact on most people's lives?

SPECIFY ONE

01 – A positive impact

02 – A negative impact

03 – Don't have much impact

99 – *Cannot say*

And now a few questions about [PROVINCE/TERRITORY] and its place in Canada

Mowat 2010/2017/CRIC Portraits 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002 & 2003

9. In your opinion, is [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] treated with the respect it deserves in Canada or not?

SPECIFY ONE

01 – Yes, my [province/territory] is treated with the respect it deserves

02 – No, my [province/territory] is not treated with the respect it deserves

99 – *Cannot say*

Mowat 2010/2017/CRIC Portraits 1998, 2000, 2001 & 2003

10. In your opinion, how much influence does [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] have on important national decisions in Canada?

SPECIFY ONE

01 – More than its fair share

02 – Less than its fair share

03 – About its fair share

99 – *Cannot say*

Focus Canada 2012/29

11. In your opinion, does the current federal government treat all regions in Canada equally, or does it favour one region over the others?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Treats all regions equally SKIP TO Q.13
02 – Favours one region over others
99 – *Cannot say*

Focus Canada 2012/30

12. (IF FAVOURS ONE REGION IN Q.11) Which one province or territory do you feel is favoured the most over the others?

SPECIFY ONE

- 99 – *Cannot say*

Mowat 2010/2017/CRIC Portraits 2001 & 2003

13. Thinking about all the money the federal government spends on different programs and transfers to the provinces and territories, do you think [PROVINCE / TERRITORY] receives...

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – More than its fair share
02 – Less than its fair share
03 – About its fair share
99 – *Cannot say*

Royal Commission on Renewing and Strengthening our Place in Canada 2003

14. [NEWFOUNDLAND/LABRADOR ONLY] All things considered, do you agree or disagree that Confederation has been a good thing for Newfoundland and Labrador?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Strongly agree
02 – Somewhat agree
03 – Somewhat disagree
04 – Strongly disagree
99 – *Cannot say*

15. [TERRITORIES ONLY] Which government do you believe best represents your interests?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The federal government
02 – The government of [TERRITORY]
03 – The municipal government in your city/town



- 04 – [INDIGENOUS ONLY] Your Indigenous government
- 05 – None of the above
- 99 – Cannot say

SECTION 4: APPROACHES TO FEDERALISM

[Q.16 – 19: PROVINCES ONLY: TERRITORIES SKIP TO Q.19]

A Searching Nation (1977) [S3T21]:

16. Thinking for a minute about your province and its resources. Do you think of your province as a very wealthy province, somewhat wealthy, not very wealthy or poor?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Very wealthy
- 02 – Somewhat wealthy
- 03 – Not very wealthy
- 04 – Poor
- 99 – *Cannot say*

Mowat 2017/CRIC Portraits 2001 [but note important evolution in wording]

17. As you may know, under the federal equalization program, the federal government transfers money to the poorer provinces, in order to ensure that Canadians living in every province have access to similar levels of public services. How much do you support or oppose the equalization program?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Strongly support
- 02 – Somewhat support
- 03 – Somewhat oppose
- 04 – Strongly oppose
- 99 – *Cannot say*

Mowat 2010/CRIC Portraits 2001 [but note important evolution in wording]

18. And do you think that the equalization program should be changed so that the federal government transfers more money to the poorer provinces, less money to the poorer provinces, or should the program be kept as it is now?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Transfer more money the poorer provinces
- 02 – Transfer less money to the poorer provinces
- OR
- 03 – Keep program transfers as they are now
- 99 – *Cannot say*

Focus Canada 2012/33

19. Natural resource industries like oil and gas, mining and forestry generate significant financial revenue to governments in the form of royalty payments. Which of the following two statements is closer to your own view:

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Natural resources belong to the province or territory in which they are found, and so the royalties earned on them should belong solely to the province or territory to spend or invest as it sees fit
- 02 – Natural resources are part of the country’s wealth, and so the royalties earned on them should be used to benefit all Canadians
- 03 – Depends (e.g., on the resource, how shared)
- 99 – *Cannot say*

NEW

20. [ALL] Some of the country’s natural resources, such as oil and gas, and lumber, are located on the traditional territories of Indigenous Peoples, as established through treaties and land claims. When these natural resources are developed, do you believe the Indigenous Peoples should be entitled, or should not be entitled, to a fair share of the royalties earned on this development?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Indigenous Peoples should be entitled to a fair share of the royalties
- 02 – Indigenous Peoples should not be entitled to a fair share of the royalties
- 03 – Depends (on the resource, circumstances)
- 99 – Cannot say

NEW

21. Sometimes Indigenous Peoples oppose the development of natural resources projects like oil and gas, or lumber, in order to protect their ability under international human rights standards to consent to development on their traditional territories. When this happens, do you believe that::

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 - Governments should go ahead with resource development even if consent is not given by the Indigenous Peoples on the territories in question
- OR
- 02 - Governments should hold off proceeding with resource development until the consent is given by Indigenous Peoples on the territories in question
- 03 – Depends (on the resource, circumstances)
- 99 – Cannot Say

Mowat 2010/CRIC Portraits 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001 & 2003 [items A and D]/ Focus Canada 2012

22 Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the following statements.

- a. The federal government has become virtually irrelevant to me
- b. Western Canada gets so few benefits from being part of Canada that they might as well go it on their own
[BC/AB/SK/MB ONLY]
- c. The West usually gets ignored in national politics because the political parties depend upon Quebec and Ontario for most of their votes. [BC/AB/SK/MB ONLY]

d. [SPLIT SAMPLE A] Canadian federalism has more advantages than disadvantages for [PROV/TERR]

e. [SPLIT SAMPLE B] Canadian federalism has more disadvantages than advantages for [PROV/TERR]

f. A federal system of government is the best one for Canada because we are a country made up of many
different peoples and nations

g. Work-related credentials for occupations like teaching and construction should be accepted in any province
or territory, not just the one in which they are earned, so that Canadians can move provinces to find a better
job.

01 – Strongly agree

02 – Somewhat agree

03 – Somewhat disagree

04 – Strongly disagree

99 – *Cannot say*

[Q.23 – 24 PROVINCES ONLY; TERRITORIES SKIP TO Q.25]

Now a few questions about how federal and provincial governments share responsibilities for governing the country .

Mowat 2010 & 2017/CRIC Portraits

23. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of how governments should work in Canada?

SPECIFY ONE

01 – The government of my province should take charge of many of the things the federal government does
right now

right now

02 – The federal government should take charge of many of the things the government of my province does
right now

right now

OR

03 – Things should be left pretty much as they are

99 – *Cannot say*

NEW

24. Thinking about the distribution of powers between the different levels of government in Canada, which do you prefer?

SPECIFY ONE

01 – The federal government should treat each province the same, so that no province has any more powers

than another

02 – The federal government should be allowed to offer more powers to those provinces that want them, so that

the federal system can respond to the different needs that some provinces may have

99 – *Cannot say*

NEW

25. Which level of government do you trust more to make the right decisions in the following areas:

SPECIFY ONE FOR EACH ITEM

a. Managing the health care system

b. Promoting economic growth and job creation

c. Addressing climate change

d. Managing the energy resources

e. Managing immigration and refugee settlement

01 – The federal government

02 – Your [provincial/territorial] government

03 – Both equally

04 – Trust neither government

99 – *Cannot say*

NEW

26. [ALL] For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the federal government should set one national policy for Canada that would be the same for every province and territory, or whether there should be no national policy and that each province and territory should be able to set its own policy.

a. Immigration policy, such as choosing how many immigrants and where they can settle in Canada

b. Pharmacare policy, such as choosing who can receive benefits to cover the costs of prescription drugs

c. Climate change policy, such as choosing whether to place a tax on carbon emissions

d. Cannabis policy, such as choosing where and how cannabis can be legally sold to the public

e. Energy policy, such as choosing which are the best sources of energy to develop

01 – Federal gov't should set one national policy for all of Canada

- 02 – Each [province/territory] should set its own policy - customize per respondent location
- 03 – Depends
- 99 – *Cannot say*

NEW

27. Which of the following statements about the role of the [PROV/TERR] government best describes your view?

SPECIFY ONE

01 – My provincial government should put [PROV/TERR]'s economic interests first, even if that means implementing policies that weaken the economies of other parts of Canada.

OR

02 – My provincial government should try to find a balance between [PROV/TERR]'s and the economic interest of other parts of Canada, even if that means compromising on some of the policies that might be best for [PROV/TERR].

99 – *Cannot say*

NEW

28. Do you think your [provincial/territorial] government should, or should not, be allowed to favour local businesses by preventing businesses from elsewhere in Canada from selling their products in your province?

SPECIFY ONE

01 – Should be allowed to favour local businesses

02 – Should not be allowed to favour local businesses

03 – Depends (on the type of product or business)

99 – *Cannot say*

[Q.29-30 – QUEBEC ONLY; OTHERS SKIP TO Q. 31]

CRIC Portraits 2002 & 2003

29. Do you consider yourself to be mainly a federalist, mainly a sovereigntist, someone who is in between the two, or someone who is neither one nor the other?

SPECIFY ONE

01 – Mainly a federalist

02 – Mainly a sovereigntist

03 – Someone who is between the two

04 – Neither one nor the other

99 – *Cannot say*

CRIC Portraits 2000, 2001, 2002 & 2003

30. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with the following statement: "Quebec sovereignty is an idea whose time has passed."

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Strongly agree
- 02 – Somewhat agree
- 03 – Somewhat disagree
- 04 – Strongly disagree
- 99 – *Cannot say*

NEW

31. [PROVINCES ONLY] Provincial governments in Canada decide what powers the governments of cities, towns or rural areas have. Do you think that your provincial government should give more powers to local governments so they can have more control over things like property development and have the ability to raise taxes to pay for things like better roads and public transit?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Yes, local governments should have more powers to make decisions
- 02 – No, local governments should not have more powers to make decisions
- 03 – Depends
- 99 – *Cannot say*

A Searching Nation (1977)/S4T8

32. [ALL] Would you say you have a great deal of confidence, some confidence or little confidence in the capacity or ability of Canadians to resolve their internal differences?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – A great deal of confidence
- 02 – Some confidence
- 03 – Little confidence
- 99 – *Cannot say*

SECTION 7: RELATIONS WITH INDIGENOUS PEOPLES / INDIGENOUS GOVERNANCE

The next few questions are about Indigenous Peoples in Canada.

[Q.34 – 36: NON-INDIGENOUS ONLY; INDIGENOUS SKIP TO Q. 37]

Environics survey of non-Indigenous public opinion (2016/7)

34. Which of the following two statements best represents how you think about Indigenous Peoples?

SPECIFY ONE

01 – Indigenous Peoples are just like other cultural or ethnic groups in Canada's multicultural society

02 – Indigenous Peoples have unique rights as the first inhabitants of the continent.

99 – *Cannot say*

Environics survey of non-Indigenous public opinion (2016/13)

35. From what you know or have heard, would you say there is a large gap, a moderate gap, a small gap, or no gap at all in the standard of living between Indigenous Peoples and other Canadians generally?

SPECIFY ONE

01 – Large gap

02 – Moderate gap

03 – Small gap

04 – No gap at all

99 – *Cannot say*

Environics survey of non-Indigenous public opinion (2016/15)

36. Would you say that the biggest obstacle to achieving economic and social equality for Indigenous Peoples is:

SPECIFY ONE

01 – The attitudes of the Canadian public

02 – The policies of Canadian governments

03 – Indigenous Peoples themselves

OR

04 – All three equally

99 – *Cannot say*

Environics survey of non-Indigenous public opinion (2016/28) - modified

37. As you may know, the Truth and Reconciliation Commission was established by the federal government to hear testimony from residential school survivors across the country, and to make recommendations for how to move forward toward reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous peoples and institutions.

SPECIFY ONE FOR EACH ITEM

Please tell me whether you would strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose each of the following steps to address reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous peoples?

- a. Increasing funding for education in Indigenous schools so that it matches funding for other schools in your
[province/territory]
- b. Introducing mandatory curriculum in all schools to teach about the history of Indian Residential Schools
- c. Providing government funding to ensure the preservation of Indigenous languages
- d. Providing government funding to ensure all Indigenous communities have clean drinking water and adequate housing

- 01 – Strongly support
- 02 – Somewhat support
- 03 – Somewhat oppose
- 02 – Strongly oppose
- 99 – *Cannot say*

Environics survey of non-Indigenous public opinion (2016/25)

38. Now thinking about Canadians generally? Do you believe that individual Canadians do, or do not, have a role to play in efforts to bring about reconciliation between Indigenous and non-Indigenous Peoples? [PROGRAM IN TWO STEPS – FIRST DOES OR DOES NOT HAVE A ROLE – THEN ASK IF FEEL STRONGLY OR NOT]

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Canadians do have a role – feels strongly
- 02 – Canadians do have a role – does not feel strongly
- 03 – Canadians do not have a role – does not feel strongly
- 04 – Canadians do not have a role – feels strongly
- 99 – *Cannot say*

NEW

39. The federal government has jurisdiction over the governance and funding of Indigenous reserve communities, under the Indian Act that was passed in 1876. Some Indigenous communities are now negotiating a new arrangement with the federal government in which they assume responsibility for local self-government to manage their own affairs in such areas as education and policing. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the transfer of self-government to Indigenous communities that choose to pursue this option.

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Strongly support
- 02 – Somewhat support
- 03 – Somewhat oppose



04 – Strongly oppose
99 – Cannot say

SECTION 6: FEDERAL ISSUES AND INSTITUTIONS

Now a few questions about languages in Canada.

FC 2012/24 + tracking back to 1977

40. Canada currently has two official languages – English and French. This means that all citizens can get services from the federal government in the official language that they speak. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose this policy?

- 01 – Strongly support
- 02 – Somewhat support
- 03 – Somewhat oppose
- 04 – Strongly oppose
- 99 – *Cannot say*

FC 2012/25 + tracking back to 1977

41. [NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY] Are you in favor of bilingualism for your province?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Yes
- 02 – No
- 99 – *Cannot say*

CRIC Portraits (2001 & 2002)

42. How important to you is it that your children (if you had some) learn to speak a second language? Is it very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Very important
- 02 – Somewhat important
- 03 – Not very important SKIP TO Q.44
- 04 – Not at all important SKIP TO Q.44
- 99 – *Cannot say* SKIP TO Q.44

CRIC Portraits (2001 & 2002)

43. (IF VERY/SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT) Which second language in particular do you think is important for your children to learn?

PLEASE SPECIFY

- 99 – *Cannot say*

And on another topic.

NEW

44. In your view, do you think the Senate of Canada makes a positive contribution, a negative contribution, or no real contribution at all to Canada's system of government?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Positive contribution
- 02 – Negative contribution
- 03 – No real difference either way
- 99 – *Cannot say*

Nanos Research/IRPP

- 45 Based on what you have heard or seen, would you say that the Senate of Canada is functioning better, the same or worse compared to five years ago?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Functioning better
- 02 – Functioning about the same
- 03 – Functioning worse
- 99 – *Cannot say*

And now a few questions about politics.

FC 2018/12

46. If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – QUEBEC ONLY: The Bloc Québécois
- 05 – The Green Party
- 06 – The Peoples Party of Canada
- 98 – Another Party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

FC 2018/13

47. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – QUEBEC ONLY: The Bloc Québécois
- 05 – The Green Party

- 06 – The Peoples Party of Canada
- 98 – Another Party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

QUEBEC ONLY

FC 03-3/84

48. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Parti Québécois
- 03 – The Coalition Avenir Québec
- 04 – Québec solidaire
- 04 – New Democratic Party
- 05 – Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

FC 03-3/85

49. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there

nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Parti Québécois
- 03 – The Coalition Avenir Québec
- 04 – Québec solidaire
- 04 – New Democratic Party
- 05 – Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

BRITISH COLUMBIA ONLY

FC 03-3/86

50. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The BC Liberal Party
- 02 – The New Democratic Party
- 03 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

FC03-3/87

51. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The BC Liberal Party
- 02 – The New Democratic Party
- 03 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

ALBERTA ONLY

FC 03-3/89

52. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The United Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Alberta Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

FC 03-3/89

53. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The United Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Alberta Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

ONTARIO ONLY

FC.03-3/88

54. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party

- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

FC 03-3/89

55. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

MANITOBA ONLY

FC.03-3/88

56. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Manitoba Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

FC 03-3/89

57. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Manitoba Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

SASKATCHEWAN ONLY

FC.03-3/90

58. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The New Democratic Party
- 03 – The Saskatchewan Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

FC.03-3/91

59. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there

nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The New Democratic Party
- 03 – The Saskatchewan Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

NEW BRUNSWICK ONLY

FC.03-3/88

60. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Peoples Alliance Party
- 05 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

FC 03-3/89

61. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there

nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Peoples Alliance Party
- 05 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

NOVA SCOTIA ONLY

FC.03-3/88

62. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

FC 03-3/89

63. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SUPPORT) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 04 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

PEI ONLY

FC.03-3/88

64. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

FC 03-3/89

65. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SUPPORT) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The Green Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR ONLY

FC.03-3/88

66. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

FC 03-3/89

67. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Progressive Conservative Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

YUKON ONLY

NEW

68. If a provincial election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Yukon Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party

- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

NEW

69. (IF NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY) Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be presently inclined to support?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – The Liberal Party
- 02 – The Yukon Party
- 03 – The New Democratic Party
- 98 – Another party (Please specify _____)
- 99 – None/Undecided/Too early to say

SECTION 8: DEMOGRAPHICS

The last few questions are about yourself for classification purposes. All of your responses on this survey are fully confidential and will not be identified with you by name once you have completed the survey.

Focus Canada

70. What is the highest level of education that you have reached?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Some high school or less
- 02 – Completed high school
- 03 – Some university / college or technical school
- 04 – Completed college/technical school
- 05 – Undergraduate university degree
- 06 – Post-graduate university degree or higher
- 99 – *Decline to answer*

Focus Canada

71. Which one of the following best describes your background:

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – You were born in Canada, and both of your parents were born in Canada
- 02 – You were born in Canada, and one or both of your parents were born in another country
- 03 – You were born in another country
- 99 – *Decline to answer*

Focus Canada

72. (IF ANOTHER COUNTRY in Q.71) How many years have you lived in Canada?

SPECIFY

99 – *Decline to answer*

73. Which language is spoken most often at home?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – English
- 02 – French
- 98 – Other (Please specify _____)
- 99 – *Decline to answer*

Focus Canada

74. Which of the following categories best corresponds to the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your household for 2017?

SPECIFY ONE

- 01 – Under \$30,000
- 02 – \$30,000 to \$60,000
- 03 – \$60,000 to \$80,000
- 04 – \$80,000 to \$100,000

- 05 – \$100,000 to \$150,000
- 06 – \$150,000 and over
- 99 – *Decline to answer*

AmericasBarometer 2017

75. Would you say your total household income is:

- 01 – Good enough for you, and you can save from it
- 02 – Just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems
- 03 – Not enough for you and you are stretched
- 04 – Not enough for you and you are having a hard time
- 99 – *Decline to answer*

Mowat 2017/CRIC Portraits 2002

76. How concerned are you about yourself or a member of your immediate family finding or keeping a stable, full-time job?

- 01 – Very concerned
- 02 – Somewhat concerned
- 03 – Not very concerned
- 04 – Not at all concerned
- 99 – *Cannot say*

This completes the survey. Thanks very much for being a part of this project. The results will be published through the media in the next few months.

This survey was conducted by the non-profit Environics Institute for Survey Research, in partnership with a number of other organizations. For more information visit www.environicsinstitute.org.

End of survey